Spring Symposium Focuses on Aftermath of Civil War

On May 7 and 8, 2015, the U.S. Capitol Historical Society held its annual symposium on the history of Congress. This year’s entry in the series *The National Capital in a Nation Divided: Congress and the District of Columbia Confront Sectionalism and Slavery, “Aftermath: The Consequences of the Civil War and Congress and the Federal Government,”* brought scholars from across the country to examine different aspects of the end of the Civil War and some of its long-lasting effects.

William Nelson (New York University School of Law) launched the symposium Thursday night with his reflections on “The Fourteenth Amendment and the End of Popular Constitutionalism.” Prior to the Thirteenth Amendment (ending slavery), constitutional amendments continued the British Common Law approach by simply encoding existing practices and expectations. The Fourteenth Amendment, by continuing and expanding the use of the written Constitution to change the mores of the day, marked a sea-change in the concept of the Constitution from being the common agreement of the people, to a force for progress by the victors of the reunited nation.

Friday morning, Adam Goodheart (Washington College) opened the session with “Amid the Ruins,” an evocative description of how the Civil War ended for the birthplace of secessionism. Charleston, SC was a shell of its former opulence and ideological zeal on April 14, 1865, when representatives of the victorious North participated in ceremonies marking the city’s formal pacification, ignorant of Lincoln’s assassination the same day.

Lorien Foote (Texas A&M University) followed with “Federal Prisoners of War and the Long Recovery,” which highlighted the misguided logistics of a major prisoner exchange to illustrate the experience of Union POWs during the war. Their “long” repatriation was crippled by Congress’s reluctance to compensate veterans for the unique physical and psychological...
bureaucratic administration. “Conscription and the Rise of Big Brother” described the increasingly invasive methods of monitoring the availability of manpower to meet army quotas in the latter years of the Civil War, and how

would-be soldiers and “drafter-dodgers” responded to the first federal draft in American history.

The morning session closed with Jenny Bourne (University of Kansas) sharing her research on a subject widely neglected by other historians despite its vast implications for modern bureaucratic administration. “Conscription and the Rise of Big Brother” described the increasingly invasive methods of monitoring the availability of manpower to meet army quotas in the latter years of the Civil War, and how Bourne had the added challenge of a race against time and aviation, since part of her scheduled talk coincided with a flyover of vintage planes commemorating VE Day and honoring those who fought during WWII or produced aircraft and other materiel on the home front. She concluded in time for conference attendees and Hill staffers to watch the show from the balcony outside the conference room. After a lunch break, Scott Manning Stevens (Syracuse University) began the afternoon session with “Ely Parker’s Road to Appomattox.” Parker, a member of New York State’s once-powerful Indian confederacy known as the Six Nations, became an important broker in the political and cultural relations between Native Americans and the federal government throughout much of the mid-1800s. Stevens used Parker’s accidental high profile at Lee’s surrender as the touchstone for a solemn meditation on the intersection of Native American history and the country’s mainstream historical narrative.

Symposium Director Paul Finkelman (Senior Fellow, University of Pennsylvania and Scholar-in-Residence, National Constitution Center) then delivered a fast-paced and wide-ranging interpretation of how “A Revolution against the Constitution turns into a Revolution in Constitutional Law.” Whether explaining how the Civil War decisively laid to rest the specter of secessionism and slavery, or suggesting how un-representative the House of Representatives has been allowed to become, Finkelman’s presentation was a riveting demonstration.
of how history and legal principles can be mutually illuminating.

Finally, Clay Risen (New York Times) ended the symposium with “The Civil War at 100, the Civil War at 150: Commemoration, Identity and the Changing Shape of National Memory.” Risen brought a journalist’s first-person perception to speculating on the differences—in tone and substance—between the Civil War’s centennial and sesquicentennial, and what they might teach us about the state of American society at the time those anniversaries were observed. The pressures and promise of change in the early 1960s demanded a national consensus lacking in the relatively decentralized narratives being offered up as the Civil War’s legacy/legacies today.

The 2015 symposium was made possible by a grant from American Express. Looking ahead, mark the first week of May 2016 in your calendar—USCHS is planning a symposium that explores the history of immigration policy in the United States up to the passage of the Simpson-Mazzoli Act, or the Immigration Reform and Control Act, in 1986.
This spring, USCHS members explored the U.S. Capitol grounds and the Library of Congress, uncovered the hidden history of Capitol Hill, and learned about some of the “residents” of Congressional Cemetery on our Spring Members Only Tour Series.

On the Landscape Tour of Capitol Square, Superintendent of the Capitol Grounds Ted Bechtol walked members through Frederick Law Olmsted’s landscape design plan and discussed efforts to maintain and preserve the grounds so that they adhere to that plan. On the Spies of Capitol Hill Tour led by our resident “spy-master” Carol Bessette, members were treated to a behind-the-scenes look at how everyday neighborhoods and objects on Capitol Hill became the backgrounds and instruments of the spy world.

Paul Williams and Daniel Holcombe of Historic Congressional Cemetery led members around the final resting place of Members of Congress, military and government officials, and Washingtonians both famous and infamous. In addition, members learned about the ongoing preservation efforts at the cemetery. On the final tour in our series, Library of Congress Docents Chris Keunen and Barry Boughton led members on a guided tour of the art and architecture of the Jefferson Building of the Library of Congress. Members also learned about the collection at the library, which includes the handwritten Giant Bible of Mainz and the printed Gutenberg Bible.

A special thanks to all our tour guides as well as to the members who were able to attend! The tour series is open to all USCHS members; click here to join or renew your membership!

Philanthropy in Motion
Thanks to a very generous donation from Ron and Leslie Sarasin, USCHS was able to increase the number of people served by the Society’s educational programs. As more people are benefiting from a variety of USCHS educational programs, USCHS Chief Tour Guide Steve Livengood is needed in more and more places. Some days he is meeting Fellows at the Capitol Visitor Center, 8th grade students at the bottom of the Hill, and then a group high-school students back at the top of the Hill. “As a 70-year-old disabled Vietnam veteran, my knees understand why they call it the Hill,” said Livengood. “The Society could not have purchased the Segway without the extra generosity of the Sarasins. Their gift increases the number of people that I can encourage to be involved, informed citizens, which is the backbone of democracy.”

USCHS members at Congressional Cemetery

USCHS Calendar
Check our calendar online for the most up-to-date listing of events planned for 2016!

USCHS offices will be closed Nov. 25-27 for Thanksgiving.
Senator Roy Blunt of Missouri was the U.S. Capitol Historical Society’s honored guest at the annual Trustee Breakfast on April 24. The event provides a forum for members of the Leadership Council to chat over a light breakfast with a sitting Member of Congress who also serves on the Society’s Board of Trustees. Nearly 20 Council members gathered with Senator Blunt in a richly ornamented room in the Russell Senate Office Building, the oldest of the Senate office buildings.

Blunt provided a brief history of the construction and extension of the U.S. Capitol under the shadow of the Civil War. He commented that his background as a history teacher gives him a level of enjoyment and patience in his job that he might not have had otherwise. Blunt concluded by saying, “he is lucky to be just a little part of the great history of the country.” Many attendees shared that they felt inspired to discover more of the history of the Capitol after Blunt’s remarks.

The Society wishes to thank Sen. Blunt for his time and his staff for their organizational support. A special thanks to Merck for providing a generous donation to make this breakfast possible.
USCHS WELCOMES BOARD MEMBERS

The U.S. Capital Historical Society is honored to welcome those who joined our Board of Trustees in 2015. We will introduce you to our 2016 class in the new year.

Hon. Roy Blunt
Member
U.S. Senate

Sen. Roy Blunt was elected to the U.S. Senate from Missouri in 2010 and serves as the vice chairman of the Senate Republican Conference. He also serves on the Senate Appropriations Committee; the Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee; and the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. He is the chairman of the Senate Rules Committee and of the Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies. Blunt also served seven terms in the U.S. House of Representatives. Before serving in Congress, he was a history teacher, a county official, and in 1984 became the first Republican elected as Missouri’s Secretary of State in more than 50 years. He also served four years as the president of Southwest Baptist University, his alma mater, in Bolivar, MO. Blunt earned an M.A. in history from Missouri State University; he is a member of the Smithsonian Council for American Art, a trustee of the State Historical Society of Missouri, and a member of the Kennedy Center Board of Trustees. He is married to Abigail Blunt and has four children and six grandchildren.

Sean Callinicos
Senior Director,
Federal Government Affairs
Sanofi

Sean Callinicos has been a senior government relations representative in Washington, DC for Sanofi since 2004. Sean has lead government relations responsibility for a number of areas, including vaccines, biodefense, international, FDA, and intellectual property. Sean also has the lead Washington, DC responsibility for both the Sanofi and Sanofi Pasteur PACs. Previously, Sean represented a Colorado-based high-technology firm, worked for the U.S. Senate on both committee and personal staff, and practiced
Mary Moore Hamrick  
National Managing Principal of Public Policy  
Grant Thornton

Mary Moore Hamrick leads Grant Thornton’s public policy initiatives and government affairs efforts. She is a member of Grant Thornton’s U.S. Extended Leadership Team and a chairman of the firm’s Political Action Committee. Hamrick has 20 years of experience working for and with the U.S. Congress. She most recently served as the senior director of external relations and strategic planning for the Center for Audit Quality. She was also a director of the office of external relations for the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board. Hamrick headed the New York Life Insurance Co.’s Washington, DC governmental affairs office, served as counsel to the U.S. House Committee on Energy and Commerce, and was a registered investments representative for Morgan Stanley, having passed investments exams series 3, 7, and 63. She serves on numerous boards and councils. Hamrick received her bachelor’s degree cum laude from Duke University, and her JD and MBA degrees from the University of North Carolina.

Brett Loper  
Senior Vice President, Government Affairs  
American Express

Brett Loper coordinates American Express’ engagement strategy with federal, state, and local governments. Previously, he held the position of deputy chief of staff to House Speaker John Boehner. Loper has served in a variety of capacities in the White House and the Congress, including as the Republican staff director for the House Committee on Ways and Means and as both chief of staff and deputy chief of staff in the House Majority Leader’s Office. He served as a deputy associate director for the White House Office of Management and Budget under President George W. Bush. Loper received his B.A. from Villanova University and an M.B.A. from The George Washington University. He serves as an adjunct professor at Villanova and is a board member of the University’s Center for Marketing and Public Policy Research. He serves as a senior advisor to the Bipartisan Policy Center and on the Board of Directors for the Congressional Institute. He and his wife, Ginger, live in Arlington, VA with their three daughters.

Craig Purser  
President and CEO  
National Beer Wholesalers Association

Craig Purser serves as the leading advocate for licensed, independent beer distributors. Under Purser’s leadership, NBWA worked on the Sober Truth on Preventing (STOP) Underage Drinking Act. Purser has served on the staff of former Sen. and Assistant Majority Leader Don Nickles and managed the successful election of Sen. Jim Inhofe. Purser was twice recognized by CEO Update as a Top Association CEO. He has earned the Certified Association Executive credential from the American Society of Association Executives and was recognized as a Young and Aspiring Association Professional by Association TRENDS. Purser serves as a trustee for the Alcohol Beverage Medical Research Foundation and the Center for Alcohol Policy. He also serves as a member of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce’s Association Committee of 100, the ASAE’s Key Industry Association Committee, the Association Executives Council of the National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors, and the Bryce Harlow Foundation’s Board of Governors. Purser has served as a guest lecturer at several universities. A native of Oklahoma, Purser is a graduate of the University of Oklahoma. He and his wife, Gretchen, reside in Alexandria, VA, with their three daughters.

Matthew Shay  
President and CEO  
National Retail Federation

Matthew Shay is president and CEO of the National Retail Federation. As the top executive of the world’s largest retail trade association, he serves as the chief advocate for one of the nation’s largest private sector employers, which supports one in four U.S. jobs and contributes $2.6 trillion to the annual GDP. Shay came to NRF in 2010 and is credited with leading the organization to new levels of effectiveness on policy issues, increasing awareness of the industry’s economic contributions, and emphasizing political activity. He previously served as president and CEO of the International Franchise Association. Shay has been recognized by CEO Update as one of the top 50 non-profit chief executives in Washington. He is a graduate of Wittenberg University in Springfield, Ohio, and The Ohio State University College of Law, and holds a master’s degree in business administration from the Georgetown University McDonough School of Business.

Mark Valente III  
President  
Valente & Associates

Mark Valente III is President of Valente & Associates. For over 20 years, he has brought his record of government participation and public service to a wide range of clients, elected officials, candidates, and not-for-profit causes. Valente has also served as director of congressional relations for the U.S. Office of Personnel Management, working with the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program. Through the experience he gained working for President Ronald Reagan in the Office of Public Liaison, Valente earned a reputation as one of the nation’s top outreach and coalition strategists. From 1986-1989, Valente was the national director of the Republican National Committee’s Coalition Development Department. He is an active participant on the National Republican Congressional Committee’s National Finance Committee. Valente is a graduate of Villanova University’s College of Commerce and Finance as well as the University of Detroit School of Law.
HOLIDAY GIFT GIVING

**SOCIETY TRAVEL BEAR**

The ultra huggable plush bear shows off his removable white polyester T-shirt with a vintage image of the Capitol on the front. All-embroidered face makes him especially safe for little ones. Collect different bears as you travel to your favorite historic sites! Polyester and cotton (10”). Ages 10+

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*Mention “Sabre Kitty” in your order and receive an additional 10% off the Society Bear*

**2015 MARBLE DOME HEXAGONAL ORNAMENT**

This classic Capitol design is crafted from the marble of the east front steps removed during the 1995-96 renovations. The Capitol Dome is framed in a marble hexagon and surrounded by 24kt gold filigree and enameled design. Handcrafted in America. Elegantly gift boxed with provenance card. (3” x 2 1/4”)

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**2015 SNOW SCENE ORNAMENT**

Gold-plated and formed into the shape of a snowflake featuring a snowy Capitol scene framed by an intricately raised enameled design, this beautiful collectible is handcrafted in America! In the center is the dome of the Capitol framed by wintry tree branches and snow. (3 1/2” diam.)

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**HISTORIC PUZZLES**

Turn off the television and activate those brain cells by getting your game on. These beautifully reproduced photographs of paintings become framable artwork when completed.

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<td>B. “Signing of the Declaration of Independence” (500 pc.)</td>
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Congress commissioned the painting by Howard Chandler Christy in 1939; it depicts the Constitutional Convention in Independence Hall in Philadelphia on September 17, 1787.

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In this painting by John Trumbull, Thomas Jefferson, the principal author of the Declaration, is shown placing the document before John Hancock, president of the Congress.

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CANVAS CROSS SECTION
ARCHITECTURAL PANEL

The current cast iron dome of the United States Capitol is the second dome to sit above the building. Plans began in May 1854 to build a new cast-iron dome for the United States Capitol, and sold the aesthetics of a new dome as well as the utility of a fire-proof one. Influenced by the great domes of Europe, Thomas U. Walter paid particular attention to the Pantheon of Paris, St. Paul’s Cathedral in London, and St. Peter’s Basilica in Rome. This 1859 cross-section drawing of the dome and supporting structure is placed on artist canvas for the appearance of an authentic oil painting and includes metal hook for hanging. (12” X 6”)

#002830 $9.95  Members $8.95

CAPITOL POCKETWATCH

Elegant European-styled silvertone metal pocketwatch features the Capitol dome in relief on the cover and the Great Seal of the United States at the top of the face. Chain and belt clasp attached. 1 3/4” diameter, 14” chain.

#002832 $39.95  Members $35.95

DOUBLE BELL ALARM CLOCK

This double bell metal timepiece features the east front of the Capitol entrance. Includes snooze function and light for night reading of the dial—a functional classic with a contemporary feel. (6 1/4” T x 3 1/4” D x 4 1/4” W)

#002831 $24.00  Members $21.60

APOTHEOSIS SCARF

A beautiful 36” x 36” digitally printed reproduction of Constantino Brumidi’s most prominent work in the Rotunda of the Capitol makes this 100% silk scarf a masterpiece. Each scarf comes with a fact sheet that describes the allegorical figures and symbols in the design. Trimmed in a tan border with peach accent, you will be tempted to frame it rather than wear it.

#002418 $76.00  Members $68.40

RHINESTONE BROOCHES

These sparkling political brooches are “must-have” accessories for upcoming elections and conventions.

A. Donkey #001380  $45.00 (ea.)  Members $40.50 (ea.)
B. Elephant #001379  $45.00 (ea.)  Members $40.50 (ea.)
C. Flag #002905 (goldtone)  $24.00 (ea.)  Members $21.60 (ea.)
#002906 (silvertone)
Complete the appropriate sections of this page to enroll as a Society member, renew your membership, give a gift membership, or order items from The Dome Marketplace. If you are giving a gift membership, please provide the person’s name and address below.

**Gift Membership:**

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**Level of Membership**

- $50-$74 Charter Membership
- $75-$99 Freedom Society
- $100-$249 Cornerstone Society
- $250-$499 Rotunda Society
- $500-$999 Architect of History
- $1,000-$4,999 Capitol Circle

Please record me as a Capitol Alumni Member

**Dome Marketplace**

Complete form and fax to (202) 544-8244, or call toll free: 1-800-887-9318, ext. 10

**Shipping and Handling**

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* Please add $25.00 shipping for each framed print ordered.

**Questions?**

Toll-free (800) 887-9318 x10
Local calls: (202) 543-8919 x10